

## ABSTRACT

This specification describes techniques for fabricating connections between pairs of components. Each connection includes an array of bumps on a male component, and a matching  
5 array of wells filled with bonding material on a female component. The bump/well connections can be spaced with a pitch of less than 100 microns. One application of the invention is the attachment of electronic components to interconnection circuits or circuit assemblies to form electronic modules. The electronic components may be IC chips or high-density interconnect cables. Another application is alignment of optical components. The direct chip attachment  
10 techniques are described in the context of fabrication, assembly, test, rework, and cooling of electronic modules employing flip chip components. The preferred method is to fabricate the module on a glass carrier using a release layer so that the carrier can be removed after most of the processing is done.